

# CBCS SCHEME

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18CS62

## Sixth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Jan./Feb. 2023 Computer Graphics and Visualization

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

*Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.*

### Module-1

- 1 a. List and explain any six applications of computer graphics. (08 Marks)  
b. Explain the Refresh Cathod Ray Tubes with the neat diagram. (12 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. Develop the code of the Bresenham's Line Drawing Algorithm. Also illustrate the algorithm the line end points are (20, 10) and (30, 18). (10 Marks)  
b. Write circle drawing algorithm. Given a circle radius  $r = 10$ , solve the midpoint circle algorithm by determining positions along the circle octant in the first quadrant from  $x = 0$  to  $x = y$ . (10 Marks)

### Module-2

- 3 a. Classify the polygon. Explain two methods for inside-outside test of a polygon. (10 Marks)  
b. Develop the concept of Scanfill algorithm for filling polygon with suitable diagrams. (10 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. Explain translation, rotation and scaling of 2D transformation with suitable diagrams, code and matrix. (10 Marks)  
b. Explain OpenGL raster transformations and OpenGL geometric transformation functions. (10 Marks)

### Module-3

- 5 a. Develop the Cohen Sutherland Line Clipping program using OpenGL. (10 Marks)  
b. Explain any two of the 3D geometrical transformation. (10 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. Explain the Sutherland Hodgeman Polygon clipping with example. (10 Marks)  
b. Discuss the RGB color model and CMY color model. (10 Marks)

### Module-4

- 7 a. Define orthogonal projections. Explain clipping window and orthogonal projection view volume in 3D. (10 Marks)  
b. Explain the three dimensional view pipeline. (10 Marks)

OR

- 8 a. Construct perspective-projection transformation coordinates and perspective projection equations special cases. (10 Marks)  
b. Explain the Depth-Buffer method and develop its algorithm. (10 Marks)

### Module-5

- 9 a. Explain any three programming event driven input with suitable examples. (10 Marks)  
b. Explain the various input modes with neat diagram. (10 Marks)

OR

- 10 a. Explain Animating Interactive Program. (10 Marks)  
b. Discuss Logical Device and Hierarchical Menus. (10 Marks)

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Important Note : 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.  
2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg,  $42+8 = 50$ , will be treated as malpractice.